# **OREGON AGRI-FACTS**



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Released: August 9, 2010 Volume: 15-10 USPS 592-430 Internet: www.nass.usda.gov/or

### Highlights in this issue

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#### **National releases in August**

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Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States

|                                   |                                  | •           | Oregon      |                   | United States    |             |             |  |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Commodity                         | Unit                             | Entire      | month       | Preliminary       | Entire month     |             | Preliminary |  |
|                                   | Omt                              | Jul<br>2009 | Jun<br>2010 | Jul<br>2010       | Jul<br>2009      | Jun<br>2010 | Jul<br>2010 |  |
|                                   |                                  | Dollars     | Dollars     | Dollars           | Dollars          | Dollars     | Dollars     |  |
|                                   |                                  | Field crops |             |                   |                  |             |             |  |
| Wheat, all                        | Bu                               | 5.44        | 4.57        | 4.63              | 5.17             | 4.17        | 4.74        |  |
| Wheat, winter                     | Bu                               | 5.30        | 4.47        | 4.50              | 5.02             | 4.05        | 4.72        |  |
| Wheat, spring                     | Bu                               | 5.85        | 5.14        | 5.45              | 5.96             | 4.62        | 4.95        |  |
| Barley                            | Bu                               | 3.19        | 2.75        | 3.00              | 5.09             | 3.74        | 3.60        |  |
| Oats                              | Bu                               | *           | *           | *                 | 2.03             | 2.08        | 2.29        |  |
| Hay, all (baled) <sup>2</sup>     | Ton                              | 136.00      | 146.00      | 154.00            | 116.00           | 114.00      | 112.00      |  |
| Hay, alfalfa (baled) <sup>2</sup> | Ton                              | 122.00      | 134.00      | 150.00            | 120.00           | 119.00      | 117.00      |  |
| Hay, other (baled) <sup>2</sup>   | Ton                              | 190.00      | 174.00      | 171.00            | 104.00           | 99.10       | 97.30       |  |
| Potatoes                          | cwt                              | 7.40        | 8.70        | 9.05              | 9.81             | 8.25        | 8.88        |  |
|                                   |                                  |             | Veg         | getables and frui | its <sup>1</sup> |             |             |  |
| Onions, fresh <sup>3</sup>        | cwt                              | -           | -           | -                 | 10.80            | 29.20       | 24.20       |  |
| Sweet corn, fresh <sup>3</sup>    | cwt                              | -           | -           | -                 | 34.60            | 16.30       | 18.10       |  |
| Pears, fresh                      | Ton                              | -           | -           | -                 | 537.00           | 653.00      | 594.00      |  |
| Apples, fresh                     | Lb                               | -           | -           | -                 | 0.172            | 0.308       | 0.304       |  |
| Strawberries, fresh               | cwt                              | -           | -           | -                 | 74.80            | 67.70       | 57.60       |  |
|                                   | Livestock and livestock products |             |             |                   |                  |             |             |  |
| Cows <sup>4</sup>                 | cwt                              | 50.00       | 61.00       | 62.00             | 47.30            | 57.80       | 58.40       |  |
| Steers and heifers                | cwt                              | 83.00       | 95.00       | 91.00             | 85.30            | 94.80       | 95.10       |  |
| Beef cattle <sup>5</sup>          | cwt                              | 78.10       | 91.30       | 84.90             | 80.90            | 90.30       | 90.60       |  |
| Calves                            | cwt                              | 93.00       | 113.00      | 110.00            | 108.00           | 121.00      | 119.00      |  |
| Lambs <sup>6</sup>                | cwt                              | 96.00       | 112.00      | -                 | 102.00           | 120.00      | -           |  |
| Sheep <sup>6</sup>                | cwt                              | 33.00       | 50.00       | -                 | 29.60            | 43.30       | -           |  |
| Milk, all <sup>7</sup>            | cwt                              | 12.10       | 16.40       | 16.70             | 11.30            | 15.50       | 16.00       |  |
| Fat test percent                  | Pct                              | 3.60        | 3.63        | 3.62              | 3.54             | 3.53        | 3.51        |  |
| Eggs, all <sup>12</sup>           | Doz                              | -           | -           | -                 | 0.708            | 0.619       | 0.708       |  |
| Eggs, market <sup>1 2</sup>       | Doz                              | -           | -           | -                 | 0.524            | 0.422       | 0.528       |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms or insufficient sales reported to establish a price. <sup>1</sup> Oregon not published monthly. <sup>2</sup> Most recent price is a mid-month price. <sup>3</sup> F.O.B. shipping point. <sup>4</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. <sup>5</sup> "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. <sup>6</sup> Entire month. <sup>7</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

## Oregon 2010 wheat varieties: ORCF 101 New #1

ORCF 101 (OSU Clearfield) surpassed Stephens as the leading variety for Oregon, a title Stephens had held since 1979. ORCF 101 (OSU Clearfield) accounted for 19.1 percent of the planted acreage this year. This amount is up from last year's 16.4 percent. Stephens fell to the second most planted variety with 12.1 percent, down from 19.3 percent last year. Tubbs came in third at 10.2 percent, down from last year's 13.5 percent. Fourth was Tubbs 06 at 9.8 percent, up from 6.7 percent last year. Goetze rounded out the top five with 9.5 percent, up from 2.8 percent one year ago. District level estimates were made for 39 varieties and mixtures plus a grouping of all other varieties for each class of wheat.

This report is the result of a survey conducted by the Oregon Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service. Funding for the survey was provided by the Oregon Wheat Commission. This report would not be possible without the cooperation of participating farmers and ranchers.

Wheat varieties, by class and totals by type, Oregon 2009-2010

|                           | Percent of all wheat |                       | Planted acres <sup>1</sup> |                 | 2010 planted acres by district <sup>1</sup> |         |                |                 |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Variety by class          | 2009 <sup>2</sup>    | 2010 <sup>2</sup>     | 2009                       | 2010            | NC  | NE      | SE             | NW <sup>3</sup> |
|                           | Percent              | Percent               | Acres                      | Acres           | Acres                                       | Acres   | Acres          | Acres           |
|                           |                      | White wheat varieties |                            |                 |   |         |                |                 |
| Soft white winter         |                      |                       |                            |                 |   |         |                |                 |
| AP700CL                   | 0.8                  | 1.1                   | 7,500                      | 10,500          | 5,000                                       | 5,500   | -              | -               |
| Brundage 96               | 0.3                  | 0.3                   | 2,500                      | 3,000           | -   | 2,000   | 1,000          | -               |
| Gene                      | 1.9                  | 0.5                   | 17,300                     | 5,000           | 5,000                                       | -       | -              | -               |
| Goetze                    | 2.8                  | 9.5                   | 25,000                     | 93,000          | 12,000                                      | 3,000   | -              | 78,000          |
| Hill 81                   | 0.1                  | -                     | 1,000                      | -               | -   | -       | -              | -               |
| Madsen                    | 2.9                  | 1.1                   | 26,100                     | 11,000          | 2,000                                       | 3,000   | -              | 6,000           |
| Madsen/Stephens           | 0.3                  | 0.3                   | 3,000                      | 3,000           | 3,000                                       | -       | _              | _               |
| Madsen/Stephens/Tubbs     | 0.4                  | 0.3                   | 4,000                      | 2,500           | 2,500                                       | _       | _              | _               |
| Madsen/Tubbs              | 1.3                  | 0.3                   | 11,500                     | 3,000           | -,5 5 5                                     | 2,000   | _              | 1,000           |
| Madsen/Tubbs/Weatherford  | 0.4                  | 0.1                   | 4,000                      | 1,000           | _   | 1,000   | _              | -,              |
| Malcolm                   | 0.4                  | -                     | 4,000                      | -,              | _   | -,      | _              | _               |
| ORCF 101 (OSU Clearfield) | 16.4                 | 19.1                  | 145,600                    | 186,500         | 180,000                                     | 6,000   | 500            | _               |
| ORCF 102 (OSU Clearfield) | 4.3                  | 6.9                   | 38,400                     | 67,000          | 9,000                                       | 58,000  | -              | _               |
| Rod                       | 0.5                  | -                     | 4,500                      | -               | -   | 20,000  | _              | _               |
| Rod/Tubbs                 | 1.0                  | 0.7                   | 9,000                      | 6,500           | _   | 6,500   | _              | _               |
| Stephens                  | 19.3                 | 12.1                  | 172,000                    | 118,000         | 63,000                                      | 31,500  | 22,000         | 1,500           |
| Stephens/Tubbs            | 1.5                  | 1.2                   | 13,000                     | 12,000          | 03,000                                      | 12,000  | 22,000         | 1,500           |
| Tubbs                     | 13.5                 | 10.2                  | 120,500                    | 99,500          | 54,000                                      | 32,500  | 1,500          | 11,500          |
| Tubbs 06                  | 6.7                  | 9.8                   | 60,000                     | 96,000          | 42,000                                      | 32,000  | 1,500          | 22,000          |
| Yamhill                   | 0.9                  | 0.4                   | 7,600                      | 3,500           | 42,000                                      | 32,000  | 1,500          | 2,000           |
| Other varieties           | 5.3                  | 7.0                   | 47,500                     | 68,500          | 20,000                                      | 43,500  | 1,000          | 4,000           |
| Total                     | 81.0                 | 81.0                  | <b>724,000</b>             | <b>789,500</b>  | 397,500                                     | 238,500 | 27,500         | 126,000         |
| Soft white spring         | 01.0                 | 01.0                  | 724,000                    | 769,500         | 391,300                                     | 236,300 | 27,500         | 120,000         |
|                           | 4.1                  | 4.5                   | 36,500                     | 43,500          | 27,500                                      | 5,500   | 4,000          | 6,500           |
| Alpowa<br>Alturas         | 1.0                  | 0.4                   | 9,000                      | 3,500           | 3,500                                       | 3,300   | 4,000          | 0,500           |
| Louise                    | 1.6                  | 1.5                   | 14,000                     |                 | 9,000                                       | 2,000   | -              | 4,000           |
| Merrill                   | 0.4                  | 0.2                   | 4,000                      | 15,000<br>2,000 | 9,000                                       | 2,000   | -              |                 |
| Nick                      |                      |                       |                            |                 | -   | 2 000   | 1 000          | 2,000           |
| Other varieties           | 0.8<br>0.8           | 0.4                   | 6,800<br>7,300             | 4,000<br>5,000  | 1000  | 3,000   | 1,000<br>1,500 | 1,000           |
|                           | 8.7                  | 0.5<br><b>7.5</b>     |                            |                 |   | 1,500   |                |                 |
| Total                     | 8.7                  | 7.5                   | 77,600                     | 73,000          | 41,000                                      | 12,000  | 6,500          | 13,500          |
| White club                | 0.7                  | 1.2                   | 6 200                      | 12 000          | 12 000                                      | 1.000   |                |                 |
| Coda                      | 0.7                  | 1.3                   | 6,200                      | 13,000          | 12,000                                      | 1,000   | -              | -               |
| Crew                      | 0.2                  | - 0.1                 | 1,600                      | 1.000           | -   | -       | -              | -               |
| Other varieties           | 0.5                  | 0.1                   | 4,200                      | 1,000           | 500   | 500     | -              | -               |
| Total                     | 1.3                  | 1.4                   | 12,000                     | 14,000          | 12,500                                      | 1,500   | -              | -               |
| All white wheat           | 91.0                 | 89.9                  | 813,600                    | 876,500         | 451,000                                     | 252,000 | 34,000         | 139,500         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>2010 planted acres are preliminary estimates.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Percentages may not add to class totals due to rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Northwest District includes small amount of acreage from the Southwest District.

Wheat varieties, by class and totals by type, Oregon 2009-2010

| Variety by class | Percent of all wheat |                     | Planted acres <sup>1</sup> |          | 2010 planted acres by district <sup>1</sup> |         |        |                 |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------|---|---------|--------|-----------------|
|                  | 2009 <sup>2</sup>    | 2010 <sup>2</sup>   | 2009                       | 2010     | NC  | NE      | SE     | NW <sup>3</sup> |
|                  | Percent              | Percent             | Acres                      | Acres    | Acres                                       | Acres   | Acres  | Acres           |
|                  |                      | Red wheat varieties |                            |          |   |         |        |                 |
| Hard red winter  |                      |                     |                            |          |   |         |        |                 |
| Boundary         | 0.5                  | 0.1                 | 4,400                      | 1,000    | -   | 4,000   | -      |                 |
| Delco            | 0.2                  | 0.4                 | 2,000                      | 4,000    | -   | 1,000   | -      |                 |
| Finley           | 0.2                  | -                   | 2,000                      | -        | -   | -       | -      |                 |
| Northwest 553    | 0.2                  | 1.7                 | 2,000                      | 17,000   | 4,000                                       | 13,000  | -      |                 |
| Paladin          | 0.4                  | 0.4                 | 3,600                      | 4,000    | 1,000                                       | 3,000   | -      |                 |
| Other varieties  | 1.1                  | 1.1                 | 10,000                     | 10,500   | 500   | 10,000  | -      |                 |
| Total            | 2.7                  | 3.7                 | 24,000                     | 36,500   | 5,500                                       | 31,000  | -      |                 |
| Hard red spring  |                      |                     |                            |          |   |         |        |                 |
| Cabernet         | 0.5                  | 0.4                 | 4,500                      | 4,000    | -   | 2,000   | 2,000  |                 |
| Express          | 0.3                  | 1.5                 | 3,100                      | 14,500   | 10,500                                      | 4,000   | -      |                 |
| Hank             | 0.8                  | 0.6                 | 7,000                      | 6,000    | -   | 6,000   | -      |                 |
| Jefferson        | 2.0                  | 1.8                 | 17,600                     | 17,500   | 14,500                                      | 3,000   | -      |                 |
| Solana           | 0.3                  | 0.6                 | 2,600                      | 6,000    | 4,000                                       | 2,000   | -      |                 |
| Tara 2002        | 0.2                  | 0.1                 | 1,500                      | 1,000    | -   | 1,000   | -      |                 |
| Yecora Rojo      | 0.3                  | 0.3                 | 3,000                      | 2,500    | -   | -       | 2,500  |                 |
| Other varieties  | 1.0                  | 1.1                 | 9,700                      | 10,500   | 1,500                                       | 7,000   | 2,000  |                 |
| Total            | 5.5                  | 6.4                 | 49,000                     | 62,000   | 30,500                                      | 25,000  | 6,500  | ,               |
| All red wheat    | 8.2                  | 10.1                | 73,000                     | 98,500   | 36,000                                      | 56,000  | 6,500  |                 |
| All other wheat  | 0.2                  | -                   | 2,000                      | -        | -   | -       | -      | ,               |
|                  |                      | ·                   | <u>.</u>                   | All whea | t by type                                   |         |        |                 |
| Winter wheat     | 85.4                 | 86.2                | 760,000                    | 840,000  | 415,500                                     | 271,000 | 27,500 | 126,000         |
| Spring wheat     | 14.6                 | 13.8                | 130,000                    | 135,000  | 71,500                                      | 37,000  | 13,000 | 13,500          |
| All wheat        | 100.0                | 100.0               | 890,000                    | 975,000  | 487,000                                     | 308,000 | 40,500 | 139,500         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Northwest District includes small amount of acreage from the Southwest District.

| List of counties within each district  |   |                                       |  |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| <u>Northwest</u>   | North Central                                       | <b>Northeast</b>                      | <b>Southwest</b>                                 | <b>Southeast</b>  |  |  |  |
| Benton Clackamas Clatsop Columbia Lane Lincoln Linn Marion Multnomah Polk Tillamook Yamhill Washington | Gilliam<br>Hood River<br>Morrow<br>Sherman<br>Wasco | Baker<br>Umatilla<br>Union<br>Wallowa | Coos<br>Curry<br>Douglas<br>Jackson<br>Josephine | Crook Deschutes Grant Harney Jefferson Klamath Lake Malheur Wheeler |  |  |  |

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 2010 planted acres are preliminary estimates.
<sup>2</sup> Percentages may not add to class totals due to rounding.

#### **Index summary table**

| 1910-14       | 4=100            | 1990-92=100  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Jul<br>2009   | Jul<br>2010      | Jul<br>2009  | Jul<br>2010  |  |  |  |
| United States |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 825           | 906              | 130  | 143  |  |  |  |
| 2,374         | 2,425            | 178  | 182  |  |  |  |
| -             | -                | 73   | 79   |  |  |  |
| 35            | 37               | -  | -  |  |  |  |
| Oregon        |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               |                  |  | _  |  |  |  |
|               |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 802           | 859              | 133  | 142  |  |  |  |
| 811           | 836              | 142  | 149  |  |  |  |
| 780           | 914              | 107  | 125  |  |  |  |
|               | 35<br>802<br>811 | 2009 2010  United  825 906 2,374 2,425 35 37  Ore  802 859 811 836 | Jul 2009         Jul 2010         Jul 2009           United States           825         906         130           2,374         2,425         178           -         -         73           35         37         -           Oregon           802         859         133           811         836         142 |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

<sup>2</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100)

<sup>3</sup> Includes livestock and livestock products.

Feed price ratios: United States, July 2010

| Feed price ratio 12   | 2009 | 20    | 10   |  |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|--|
| reed price rado       | Jul  | Jun * | Jul  |  |
| Broiler Feed          | 4.3  | 5.0   | 4.8  |  |
| Market egg feed       | 5.6  | 5.0   | 6.0  |  |
| Hog-corn              | 12.0 | 17.1  | 16.3 |  |
| Milk-feed             | 1.57 | 2.28  | 2.31 |  |
| Steer and heifer-corn | 23.7 | 27.8  | 26.8 |  |
| Turkey-feed           | 5.1  | 6.9   | 6.8  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current US prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.